

## Chinese

Chinese	English	Chinese	English
<b>A</b>			
an.....	embankment, bank, shore, coast cliff	ding .....	top
an-chiao.....	submerged rocks, reef	dizui .....	landspit
anjiao.....	sunken rock	dong .....	east
ansha .....	shoal, sandbank		
ao.....	bay, cove, inlet, dock		
<b>B</b>			
bandao.....	peninsula	fangbodi .....	breakwater
bei.....	north	feng .....	mountain, peak
bi .....	nose	fou .....	port
bodi .....	anchorage	fu .....	province capital
bu .....	village		
<b>C</b>			
cao.....	channel	gang .....	port, harbour, mound, hill
cha.....	lock, dam, floodbarrier	gangchi .....	basin
chau.....	see chou	gangkou .....	port, harbour
chao.....	bog, marsh	gaojiao .....	promontory
chen.....	town, market town	guanchang .....	square
ch'eng .....	city, walled town		
chi.....	obstruction, ledges in river		
ch'i.....	stream, river, head, cape, point, mountain, seven		
chia.....	cape, bluff		
ch'ia .....	customs barrier		
chiang.....	river, shoal, harbour, port, inlet, channel, sound		
chiang-tao.....	channel, strait, sound		
chiao.....	creek, rock, reef, shoal, islet, cape, point		
ch'iao .....	bridge		
chien.....	mountain, peak		
ch'ien .....	shallow, shoal		
ch'ien-lai.....	bank, shoal		
ch'ien-t'an .....	bank, shoal		
ch'ien-tui .....	bank		
ch'ih.....	pong		
chih-chiang-tao .....	reach		
ching.....	capital, city isthmus, ford, ferry		
chiu.....	nine		
cho.....	see chou		
chou.....	island, bank		
chow.....	see chou		
ch'u'an .....	stream, river		
chuang.....	village		
chueh.....	cape, point		
chung.....	middle, centre		
ch'un-tao.....	archipelago, group of islands		
chu-tao .....	archipelago, group of islands		
cun.....	village		
<b>D</b>			
da.....	big, great		
dao.....	island		
daodzi.....	island		
diantan.....	patches		
<b>E</b>			
erh .....	two		
<b>F</b>			
<b>G</b>			
gang .....	port, harbour, mound, hill		
gangchi .....	basin		
gangkou .....	port, harbour		
gaojiao .....	promontory		
guanchang .....	square		
<b>H</b>			
hai .....	sea, gulf		
haibin .....	beach		
hai-ching .....	strait, channel		
hai-di .....	sea wall		
hai-hsia .....	strait, channel		
hai-kou .....	sea mouth		
hai-k'ou .....	channel entrance		
hai-pin .....	seashore, beach		
hai-qu .....	water area		
hai-wan .....	bay, gulf		
hai-xia .....	strait		
hangdao .....	fairway		
hang-lu .....	fairway		
hangmen .....	pass navigable to ships		
he .....	river		
hei .....	black		
ho .....	river, waterway		
hou .....	rear		
hsı .....	west, mountain, stream		
hsia .....	strait, gorge, lower		
hsiang .....	rural area, village		
hsiao .....	small		
hsien .....	district, district capital		
hisin .....	new		
hsu .....	island		
hsuan .....	eddies		
hu .....	lake		
huang .....	yellow		
hung .....	red		
<b>J</b>			
ji .....	village, town		
jia .....	headland, point		
jian .....	top, peak		

Chinese	English	Chinese	English		
jiang .....	river	pang .....	see peng		
jiao .....	reef	pan-tao .....	see bandao		
jiao .....	point, cape	pao .....	town village, rampart		
jie .....	street	p'ao-t'ai .....	port		
jiu .....	old	pei .....	see bei		
<b>K</b>					
kan .....	dry, harbour, port	peng .....	creek		
kan .....	see chiang	pi .....	cape, nose		
kang .....	mound, hill	piao .....	rock, islet		
kao .....	high	p'ing-chou .....	level shoals		
kao-chiao .....	promontory	p'o .....	arm of the sea		
kao-juan .....	plateau	po-ti .....	roadstead, anchorage		
kau .....	see k'ou	pu .....	village		
kiang .....	see chiang	p'u .....	inlet, creek, village, town, rampart		
kiao .....	see chiao	<b>Q</b>			
kou or k'ou .....	mouth, river entrance, port, inlet, ravine, gully	qian .....	front		
kow .....	see kou	qiantan .....	shoal, bank		
ku .....	valley	qu .....	area		
ku-k'ou .....	ravine	qundao .....	archipelago		
kuan .....	barrier, customs	qunjiao .....	reefs		
kuo .....	country, kingdom	<b>S</b>			
<b>L</b>					
lan .....	reef, blue	san .....	three		
lanjiangsha .....	bar	san .....	see shan		
lao .....	old	san-chiao-chou .....	delta		
li .....	gravel, shingle, inner	seu .....	see hsu		
liedao .....	group of islands	sha .....	sandbank, islet, sand, low sandy point		
lieh-tao .....	see liedao	sha-chiao .....	sandspit		
lieh-yeh .....	group of rocks	sha-ch'iu .....	sand dune		
lin .....	forest	shan .....	mountain, hill, island		
ling .....	ridge, mountain, mountain range	shang .....	upper		
liu .....	stream, current, six	shan-hu .....	coral		
lu .....	road	shan-hu-chiao .....	coral reef		
<b>M</b>					
man .....	seemen	shan-mo .....	mountain range		
maodi .....	anchorage	shan-sha .....	bar, sandbar		
mao-ti .....	see maodi	shan-tien .....	mountain summit		
men .....	gate, pass, channel, strait	shao .....	small, few		
miao .....	temple	shatan .....	sandy shoal, sand flats		
mu .....	trees, wood, grave	sha-tsui .....	sandspit		
mun .....	see men	shatui .....	sandbank		
<b>N</b>					
nan .....	south	shazhou .....	sandbank		
nei .....	inner	shazui .....	sandspit		
nei-ao .....	basin	shen .....	deep		
n'i .....	mud	sheng .....	province		
<b>O</b>					
o .....	see ao	shi .....	rock		
ou .....	see ao	shih .....	city, market, store, rock, hill		
<b>P</b>					
pa .....	embankment, quay, eight	thih-t'ai .....	ridge of rocks		
pai .....	reef, white	shih-ti .....	swamp		

## Chinese

## English

**T**

ta.....	tower, great, large
t'a.....	pagoda
tai .....	see tui
tan.....	flat
t'an.....	banks, flats, rapids, lake
tang.....	village
t'ang.....	embankment, pond
tao.....	island, road, paddy field
t'ao.....	bay
tao-tzu .....	islet
tau.....	see tao
tautze .....	see t'o-tzu
ti .....	embankment, dyke, earth, ground, place, low, bottom
t'ien.....	arable land, field
ting .....	summit, mountain
t'o.....	stone, rocky eminence
t'o-tzu .....	stone, rocky knob, islet
tou or t'ou .....	cape, headland, point
t'ou-tzu .....	cape, headland, point
tow.....	see tou
tsui.....	cape, point, spit
tsui-tsui.....	cape, point, spit
tsui-wei.....	cape, point, spit
ts'unvillage	
tu .....	ferry, ford
tuan.....	village
tui .....	mound, bank
tui-tsui .....	bank, spit
tun .....	village
tung .....	east

**W**

wa.....	swamp
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## Chinese

## English

wai .....	outer
wan.....	bay, gulf bend in river
wei .....	headland, tail, walled town

**X**

xi .....	west, creek
xia .....	strait
xian .....	county
xiao .....	small, little
xin .....	new
xu .....	village

**Y**

yai .....	cliff
yan .....	rock
yang .....	ocean, enclosed portion of the sea, channel
yeh .....	moorland
yen .....	embankment, dyke, rock, reef, cliff
yen't'an .....	salt pan
yen-tien .....	saltpan
yen-ch'ang .....	saltworks
yu .....	island, islet
yunhe .....	canal
yun-ho .....	canal

**Z**

zhai.....	village
zhang.....	mount
zhen.....	town
zhong .....	middle, central
zhou .....	shoal, islet
zhuang.....	village
zui .....	point, spit
zeizi.....	point
zulangdi .....	breakwater

## Vietnamese

Vietnamese	English	Vietnamese	English	
	<b>A</b>			
ap.....	hamlet	nuoc .....	river, water	
	<b>B</b>		<b>O</b>	
ban.....	village	oan .....	gulf	
ban dao.....	peninsula	ong .....	stream	
ben tau.....	seaport			
bien.....	sea			
bot .....	inlet			
	<b>C</b>		<b>P</b>	
cang .....	mountain	phnom .....	hill	
chu.....	hill, mountain	pho .....	branch of river	
cua .....	mouth of river	phum .....	village	
cudao .....	island	poulu .....	island	
		prek .....	stream	
	<b>D</b>		<b>Q</b>	
dar, dia.....	river	quan dao.....	archipelago	
doi .....	high hill, cape			
duong .....	ocean			
	<b>G</b>		<b>R</b>	
giang.....	large river	rach .....	stream	
giong .....	hill	ran .....	breaker, reef	
	<b>H</b>		ranh .....	canal
hon .....	small island	roc .....	canal	
hoang.....	lake, lagoon			
	<b>K</b>		<b>S</b>	
kas .....	island	sa .....	sandbank	
khum .....	village	se, son, song .....	river	
kinh .....	strait, canal	sound, sung .....	island	
kompong .....	village	stoeung .....	river	
	<b>L</b>		<b>T</b>	
lang.....	village	than .....	shallows, bar of river	
luon .....	irrigation canal	thom .....	under water	
	<b>M</b>		tieu .....	reef, coral reef
mui .....	cape, point	tong, tot .....	mountain	
muon .....	irrigation canal	tram .....	woods	
	<b>N</b>		tranh .....	village
nhai thi .....	river port		<b>V</b>	
nui .....	hill, mountain	vam .....	river mouth	
		vinh .....	bay, gulf	
	<b>W</b>		<b>W</b>	
		wat .....	temple	
	<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	
		xa, xom .....	village	
		xeo .....	stream	
		xuyen .....	river	

## Cambodian

Cambodian	English	Cambodian	English
<b>A</b>			
ap.....	hamlet	lem .....	point
au.....	stream, port	<b>M</b>	
<b>B</b>			
bai.....	bay	meat .....	mouth, estuary
ban.....	village	mui .....	point
banteai.....	fort, fortified place	muang .....	town
beng.....	lake, pond	<b>N</b>	
<b>C</b>			
camnan .....	bay	nam .....	river
chhung.....	cape	nui .....	hill
Chrung .....	cape	<b>O</b>	
chroury .....	point, cape	ong .....	stream
cua.....	mouth of the river	<b>P</b>	
<b>D</b>			
dac.....	river	phnom, pnom .....	hill, mountain
dai.....	stream	phra .....	tower
<b>G</b>			
giri .....	mountain	phum srok .....	city, capital, urban centre
<b>H</b>			
hon .....	island	poulu .....	island
<b>K</b>			
keng.....	rocks, rapids	prasap.....	tributary
khum .....	village	prasat.....	tower
kuhon .....	quay	prek .....	stream, river
kinh .....	strait	<b>S</b>	
koh .....	island	shrui .....	cape
koi .....	customs house	song.....	river, rapids
kok .....	village	<b>T</b>	
kompong .....	hill	tbong .....	peak
komput .....	summit	thui .....	water
krong .....	stream	tonle .....	large river, lake
<b>X</b>			
xom .....	village	tranh .....	village
		trep .....	floating island
		tuk .....	water

**Malay**

Malay	English	Malay	English
	<b>A</b>		
ayer.....	water, stream	mas.....	golden
alangan.....	bar	merah .....	red
arus.....	current	muara .....	mouth of a river
ayer masin .....	salt water		<b>N</b>
		negri .....	town, state
	<b>B</b>		<b>P</b>
bagan.....	landing place	paya.....	marsh, swamp
baharu, bahru .....	new	pangkalan.....	landing place
bandar.....	port, trading town	panjang.....	long
barat .....	west, western	pantai .....	coast, seaboard, beach
batang.....	river	parit.....	ditch, stream
batu.....	rock	pasir .....	sand, beach
besar.....	large, great	pekan.....	town, market
beting .....	shoal, bank	pohon or pokok .....	tree
biru .....	blue	prau .....	boat
bukit .....	hill	pulau .....	island
		puteh, putih .....	white
	<b>C</b>		<b>R</b>
changkat.....	hillock, shoal	rendah .....	low
chetek .....	shallow	rumah .....	house
	<b>D</b>		<b>S</b>
dalam.....	deep	selat.....	channel, strait
darat .....	land, the interior	selatan.....	south, southern
		sungai.....	river
	<b>G</b>		<b>T</b>
gosong, gusong .....	shoal, reef, islet	tanah.....	land, country
	<b>H</b>	tanjung .....	cape, headland, point, promontory
hijau .....	green	telok .....	bay, bend in a river
hitam, itam .....	black, dark	terumbu, trumbu .....	dangerous hidden shoal
hutan or utan .....	jungle, forest	terusan.....	connecting channel
	<b>K</b>	timor.....	east
kampong.....	village	tinggi.....	high
karang.....	coral, reef	tohor.....	shallow
kechil.....	small, little	tua .....	old
kering, kring.....	dry	tukun .....	sunken rock
kuala.....	mouth or a river or confluence of two rivers		
kuning .....	yellow		<b>U</b>
	<b>L</b>		
labuan.....	anchorage	umpur.....	mud
laut .....	sea, seaward	utara .....	north
	<b>M</b>		
malang.....	rock, reef, or shoal		

## Thai

Thai	English	Thai	English
<b>A</b>			
ao	bay, creek	lek	small
<b>B</b>			
ban	house, or, if with a place name, village	lom	wind
bo	lake	luang	large
bung	swamp	lueng	yellow
<b>C</b>			
chiang	town	<b>M</b>	
chong	strait	mae	river
chong	khaep	mai	new
<b>D</b>			
dam	black	mai nam	river
deng	red	monthol, monthon	province or state
din-neo	clay	muang	town
din-saw-pong	chalk	<b>N</b>	
don	high land	nai-kwa	inner
doi	hill	nakhon	town
<b>F</b>		noi	little
fai	fire, light	nik-kwa	outer
fang	shore	<b>P</b>	
<b>H</b>			
hard	beach	pa dong	forest
hardzai	sand beach	pak	mouth
hin	rock	pak nam	mouth of a river
hlaem	cape, headland	phra-chedi	pagoda
ho	tower	phukhao	mountain
hoioy	stream	pom	fort
hyai	great	<b>S</b>	
<b>K</b>			
kao	old	sai	sand, gravel
kaho	white	so-cloke	rock
khlon	mud	<b>T</b>	
khlong	canal or creek	tam	low
khok	hill	thale	sea
ko	island	thale saplake	
<b>L</b>		thi samo	anchorage
laem	cape, headland	thitnua	north
lang	lower	thit tai	south
<b>W</b>		thit tuan ok	east
<b>Y</b>		thit tuan tok	west
<b>W</b>		tong koong	river bend
wat	temple	<b>Y</b>	
yot	top		